



COUNCIL OF EUROPE    CONSEIL DE L'EUROPE

Strasbourg, 20 February 2004

**CDL-JU (2004)008**  
**Or. Eng.**

**EUROPEAN COMMISSION FOR DEMOCRACY THROUGH LAW**  
**(VENICE COMMISSION)**

**Internet links with Constitutional Courts  
and Courts of equivalent jurisdiction**

(featured on the Venice Commission Home Page Internet site)

## Links to constitutional courts and equivalent bodies



All countries



Choose a country to show  
only one Constitutional Court

### Argentina

Supreme Court of Justice of the Nation  
(Spanish: members, decisions)  
[www.pjn.gov.ar/justicia.php?kn=K1](http://www.pjn.gov.ar/justicia.php?kn=K1)

### Armenia

Constitutional Court  
(English, Russian, Armenian: basic texts, members, selection of decisions, electronic library, conferences, legal resources.)  
[www.concourt.am](http://www.concourt.am)

### Austria

Constitutional Court  
(German: description, press releases, decisions, members)  
[www.vfgh.gv.at](http://www.vfgh.gv.at)

### Azerbaijan

Constitutional Court  
(Azerbaijani, English, Russian: basic texts, description, decisions, members)  
[www.constitutional-court-az.org](http://www.constitutional-court-az.org)

### Belgium

Court of Arbitration  
(Dutch, French, German: basic texts, description, decisions, members; English: description.)  
[www.arbitrage.be](http://www.arbitrage.be)

### Bosnia and Herzegovina

Constitutional Court  
(Bosnian, Croatian, Serbian, English: basic texts, description, members, decisions)  
[www.ccbh.ba](http://www.ccbh.ba)

### Bulgaria

Constitutional Court  
(English, French, German, Bulgarian: basic texts, description, decisions)

[www.constcourt.bg](http://www.constcourt.bg)

## Canada

Supreme Court

(English, French: description, press releases, decisions, basic texts - Act, library catalogue)

[www.scc-csc.gc.ca](http://www.scc-csc.gc.ca)

## Council of Europe

European Court of Human Rights

(English, French: decisions, members, basic texts - ECHR, statistics, press releases)

[www.echr.coe.int](http://www.echr.coe.int)

## Croatia

Constitutional Court

(Croatian, English: basic texts, members)

[www.usud.hr](http://www.usud.hr)

## Czech Republic

Constitutional Court

(Czech, English: description, members, basic texts, decisions - selection in English)

[www.concourt.cz](http://www.concourt.cz)

## Denmark

Supreme Court

(Danish: general information on the Danish judicial system comprising description of the Supreme Court)

[www.domstol.dk](http://www.domstol.dk)

## Estonia

Supreme Court

(Estonian, English, Russian: description, decisions - selection in English, members)

[www.nc.ee](http://www.nc.ee)

## European Union

Court of Justice of the European Communities / Court of First Instance

(All 11 languages: introduction, press releases, decisions)

[europa.eu.int/cj/en/index.htm](http://europa.eu.int/cj/en/index.htm)

## Finland

Supreme Court / Supreme Administrative Court

(Finnish, Swedish, English, French: Introduction and Annual Report)

[www.kho.fi](http://www.kho.fi)

## France

Constitutional Council

(English, French, German, Italian: description, members; French: decisions)

[www.conseil-constitutionnel.fr](http://www.conseil-constitutionnel.fr)

## Germany

Federal Constitutional Court

(German: description, press releases, decisions, members, library)

[www.bverfg.de](http://www.bverfg.de)  
[www.bundesverfassungsgericht.de](http://www.bundesverfassungsgericht.de)

## Georgia

Constitutional Court  
(Georgian, English: members, basic texts, decisions)  
[www.constcourt.gov.ge](http://www.constcourt.gov.ge)

## Hungary

Constitutional Court  
(Hungarian, German, English: description, members, decisions)  
[www.mkab.hu](http://www.mkab.hu)

## Iceland

Supreme Court  
(Icelandic; Description of Court in English)  
[www.haestirettur.is](http://www.haestirettur.is)

## Ireland

Supreme Court  
(English: description, members)  
[www.courts.ie/Home.nsf/LookupPageLink/Courts+Supreme](http://www.courts.ie/Home.nsf/LookupPageLink/Courts+Supreme)

## Israel

Supreme Court  
(Mostly in Hebrew; English: description.)  
[www.court.gov.il](http://www.court.gov.il)

## Italy

Constitutional Court  
(Italian: decisions (1998-2000), basic texts)  
[www.cortecostituzionale.it/](http://www.cortecostituzionale.it/)  
[www.giurcost.org](http://www.giurcost.org)

## Japan

Supreme Court  
(Japanese, English: overview of judicial system, members, decisions)  
[courtdomino2.courts.go.jp/home.nsf/ehome?OpenPage](http://courtdomino2.courts.go.jp/home.nsf/ehome?OpenPage)

## Kazakstan

Constitutional Council  
[www.constcouncil.kz/](http://www.constcouncil.kz/)

## Korea, Republic

Constitutional Court  
(English, Korean: description, basic texts, decisions, members)  
[www.ccourt.go.kr/english/](http://www.ccourt.go.kr/english/)

## Latvia

Constitutional Court  
(Latvian, English: introduction, members, basic texts, decisions)

[www.satv.tiesa.gov.lv](http://www.satv.tiesa.gov.lv)

### Lithuania

Constitutional Court  
(Lithuanian, English: description, decisions, basic texts)

[www.lrkt.lt](http://www.lrkt.lt)

### Moldova

Constitutional Court  
(English, French, Romanian, Russian: description, members, basic texts; Romanian, Russian: decisions)

[www.ccrm.rol.md](http://www.ccrm.rol.md)

### Netherlands

Supreme Court  
(Dutch: description, decisions)

[www.hogeraad.nl](http://www.hogeraad.nl)

### Norway

Supreme Court  
(English: description, history, members, summaries of decisions; Norwegian: description, history, members, basic texts, decisions)

[www.hoyesterett.no/1394.asp/](http://www.hoyesterett.no/1394.asp/)

### Organisation of American States

Inter-American Court of Human Rights

[www.corteidh.or.cr](http://www.corteidh.or.cr)

### Poland

Constitutional Tribunal  
(Polish, English: description, members, decisions, basic texts, links to other related sites)

[www.trybunal.gov.pl/eng/index.htm](http://www.trybunal.gov.pl/eng/index.htm)

### Portugal

Constitutional Court  
(Portuguese: description, members, decisions, basic texts)

[www.tribunalconstitucional.pt](http://www.tribunalconstitucional.pt)

### Romania

Constitutional Court  
(English, French, Romanian: basic texts, description, members)

[www.ccr.ro](http://www.ccr.ro)

### Russian Federation

Constitutional Court  
(Russian: description, members, decisions, basic texts; English, French, German: decisions, basic texts)

[ks.rfnet.ru](http://ks.rfnet.ru)

### Slovakia

Constitutional Court  
(Slovak, English: description, members, decisions)

[www.concourt.sk](http://www.concourt.sk)

### Slovenia

Constitutional Court  
(Slovenian, English: description, decisions, members)  
[www.us-rs.si](http://www.us-rs.si)

### South Africa

Constitutional Court  
(English: description, members, decisions, basic texts)  
[www.concourt.gov.za](http://www.concourt.gov.za)

### Spain

Constitutional Court  
(Spanish: description, members, decisions, basic texts)  
[www.tribunalconstitucional.es](http://www.tribunalconstitucional.es)

### Switzerland

Federal Court  
(French, German, Italian: description, members, decisions and court administration)  
[www.bger.ch/index.cfm?language=french](http://www.bger.ch/index.cfm?language=french)

### The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Constitutional Court  
(Macedonian, English: Extracts of basic texts, description, members)  
<http://www.usud.gov.mk/domino/WEBSUD.nsf/GlavenE?OpenFrameSet>

### Turkey

Constitutional Court  
(Turkish, English: Basic texts, description; French, German: description)  
[www.anayasa.gov.tr](http://www.anayasa.gov.tr)

### Ukraine

Constitutional Court  
(Ukrainian)  
[www.ccu.gov.ua](http://www.ccu.gov.ua)

### United Kingdom

House of Lords/Privy Council  
(English: description, members, decisions)  
[www.parliament.the-stationery-office.co.uk/pa/ld/ldjudinf.htm](http://www.parliament.the-stationery-office.co.uk/pa/ld/ldjudinf.htm)  
[www.privacy-council.org.uk](http://www.privacy-council.org.uk)

### United States of America

Supreme Court  
(English: Decisions (historic - present day))  
[www.supremecourtus.gov](http://www.supremecourtus.gov)  
<http://supct.law.cornell.edu/supct/>