



Strasbourg, 18 May 2004

CDL-JU (2004)008rev  
Or. Eng.

**EUROPEAN COMMISSION FOR DEMOCRACY THROUGH LAW**  
**(VENICE COMMISSION)**

**Internet links with Constitutional Courts  
and Courts of equivalent jurisdiction**

(featured on the Venice Commission Home Page Internet site)

## Links to constitutional courts and equivalent bodies



All countries

Choose a country to show  
only one Constitutional Court

### Albania

Constitutional Court

(English, Albanian: introduction, basic texts, description, composition, decisions)

<http://www.gjk.gov.al>

### Argentina

Supreme Court of Justice of the Nation

(Spanish: members, decisions)

<http://www.pjn.gov.ar/justicia.php?kn=K1>

### Armenia

Constitutional Court

(English, Russian, Armenian: basic texts, members, selection of decisions, electronic library, conferences, legal resources.)

<http://www.concourt.am>

### Austria

Constitutional Court

(German: description, press releases, decisions, members)

<http://www.vfgh.gv.at>

### Azerbaijan

Constitutional Court

(Azerbaijani, English, Russian: basic texts, description, decisions, members)

<http://www.constitutional-court-az.org>

### **Belarus**

Constitutional Court

(Russian , English: basic texts, description, members, decisions)

<http://ncpi.gov.by/ConstSud/eng>

### **Belgium**

Court of Arbitration

(Dutch, French, German: basic texts, description, decisions, members; English: description.)

<http://www.arbitrage.be>

### **Bosnia and Herzegovina**

Constitutional Court

(Bosnian, Croatian, Serbian, English: basic texts, description, members, decisions)

<http://www.ccbh.ba>

### **Bulgaria**

Constitutional Court

(English, French, German, Bulgarian: basic texts, description, decisions)

<http://www.constcourt.bg>

### **Canada**

Supreme Court

(English, French: description, press releases, decisions, basic texts - Act, library catalogue)

<http://www.scc-csc.gc.ca>

### **Council of Europe**

European Court of Human Rights

(English, French: decisions, members, basic texts - ECHR, statistics, press releases)

<http://www.echr.coe.int>

### **Croatia**

Constitutional Court

(Croatian, English: basic texts, members)

<http://www.usud.hr>

### **Czech Republic**

Constitutional Court

(Czech, English: description, members, basic texts, decisions - selection in English)

<http://www.concourt.cz>

### **Denmark**

Supreme Court

(Danish: general information on the Danish judicial system comprising description of the Supreme Court)

<http://www.domstol.dk>

## Estonia

Supreme Court

(Estonian, English, Russian: description, decisions - selection in English, members)

<http://www.nc.ee>

## European Union

Court of Justice of the European Communities / Court of First Instance

(All 11 languages: introduction, press releases, decisions)

<http://europa.eu.int/cj/en/index.htm>

## Finland

Supreme Court / Supreme Administrative Court

(Finnish, Swedish, English, French: Introduction and Annual Report)

<http://www.kho.fi>

## France

Constitutional Council

(English, French, German, Italian: description, members; French: decisions)

<http://www.conseil-constitutionnel.fr>

## Georgia

Constitutional Court

(Georgian, English: members, basic texts, decisions)

<http://www.constcourt.gov.ge>

## Germany

Federal Constitutional Court

(German: description, press releases, decisions, members, library)

<http://www.bverfg.de>

<http://www.bundesverfassungsgericht.de>

## Hungary

Constitutional Court

(Hungarian, German, English: description, members, decisions)

<http://www.mkab.hu>

## Iceland

Supreme Court

(Icelandic; Description of Court in English)

<http://www.haestirettur.is>

## Ireland

Supreme Court

(English: description, members)

<http://www.courts.ie/Home.nsf/LookupPageLink/Courts+Supreme>

## Israel

Supreme Court

(Mostly in Hebrew; English: description.)

<http://www.court.gov.il>

## Italy

Constitutional Court

(Italian: decisions (1998-2000), basic texts)

<http://www.cortecostituzionale.it/>

<http://www.giurcost.org>

## Japan

Supreme Court

(Japanese, English: overview of judicial system, members, decisions)

<http://courtdomino2.courts.go.jp/home.nsf/ehome?OpenPage>

## Kazakstan

Constitutional Council

<http://www.constcouncil.kz/>

## Korea, Republic

Constitutional Court

(English, Korean: description, basic texts, decisions, members)

<http://www.ccourt.go.kr/english/>

## Latvia

Constitutional Court

(Latvian, English: introduction, members, basic texts, decisions)

<http://www.satv.tiesa.gov.lv>

## Liechtenstein

State Court

(German, English: description, composition, basic texts, bibliography)

<http://www.stgh.li>

## Lithuania

Constitutional Court

(Lithuanian, English: description, decisions, basic texts)

<http://www.lrkt.lt>

## Malta

Constitutional Court

(English: description)

<http://www.magnet.mt/info/courts.html>

## Mexico

<http://www.scjn.gob.mx/default.asp>

## Moldova

Constitutional Court

(English, French, Romanian, Russian: description, members, basic texts; Romanian, Russian: decisions)

<http://www.ccrm.rol.md>

## Netherlands

Supreme Court

(Dutch: description, decisions)

[http://http://www.rechtspraak.nl/hoge\\_raad/](http://http://www.rechtspraak.nl/hoge_raad/)

## Norway

Supreme Court

(English: description, history, members, summaries of decisions; Norwegian: description, history, members, basic texts, decisions)

<http://www.hoyesterett.no/1394.asp/>

## Organisation of American States

Inter-American Court of Human Rights

<http://www.corteidh.or.cr>

## Poland

Constitutional Tribunal

(Polish, English: description, members, decisions, basic texts, links to other related sites)

<http://www.trybunal.gov.pl/eng/index.htm>

## Portugal

Constitutional Court

(Portuguese: description, members, decisions, basic texts)

<http://www.tribunalconstitucional.pt>

## Romania

Constitutional Court

(English, French, Romanian: basic texts, description, members)

<http://www.ccr.ro>

## Russian Federation

Constitutional Court

(Russian: description, members, decisions, basic texts; English, French, German: decisions, basic texts)

<http://ks.rfnet.ru>

## Slovakia

Constitutional Court

(Slovak, English: description, members, decisions)

<http://www.concourt.sk>

## Slovenia

Constitutional Court

(Slovenian, English: description, decisions, members)

<http://www.us-rs.si>

## South Africa (special co-operation status)

Constitutional Court

(English: description, members, decisions, basic texts)

<http://www.concourt.gov.za>

## Spain

Constitutional Court

(Spanish: description, members, decisions, basic texts)

<http://www.tribunalconstitucional.es>

## Switzerland

Federal Court

(French, German, Italian: description, members, decisions and court administration)

<http://www.bger.ch/index.cfm?language=french>

## The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Constitutional Court

(Macedonian, English: Extracts of basic texts, description, members)

<http://www.usud.gov.mk/domino/WEBSUD.nsf/GlavenE?OpenFrameSet>

## Turkey

Constitutional Court

(Turkish, English: Basic texts, description; French, German: description)

<http://www.anayasa.gov.tr>

## Ukraine

Constitutional Court

(Ukrainian)

<http://www.ccu.gov.ua>

## United Kingdom

House of Lords/Privy Council

(English: description, members, decisions)

<http://www.parliament.the-stationery-office.co.uk/pa/ld/ldjudinf.htm>

<http://www.privycouncil.org.uk>

## United States of America

Supreme Court

(English: Decisions (historic - present day))

<http://www.supremecourtus.gov>

<http://supct.law.cornell.edu/supct/>