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EUROPEAN COMMISSION FOR DEMOCRACY THROUGH LAW
(VENICE COMMISSION)

**Internet links with Constitutional Courts
and Courts of equivalent jurisdiction**

(featured on the Venice Commission Internet site)

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Albania

Constitutional Court

(English, Albanian: introduction, basic texts, description, composition, decisions)

<http://www.gjk.gov.al>

Argentina

Supreme Court of Justice of the Nation

(Spanish: members, decisions)

<http://www.pjn.gov.ar/justicia.php?kn=K1>

Armenia

Constitutional Court

(English, Russian, Armenian: basic texts, members, selection of decisions, electronic library, conferences, legal resources.)

<http://www.concourt.am>

Austria

Constitutional Court

(German: description, press releases, decisions, members)

<http://www.vfgh.gv.at>

Azerbaijan

Constitutional Court

(Azerbaijani, English, Russian: basic texts, description, decisions, members)

<http://www.constitutional-court-az.org>

Belarus

Constitutional Court

(Russian, English: basic texts, description, members, decisions)

<http://ncpi.gov.by/ConstSud/eng>

Belgium

Court of Arbitration

(Dutch, French, German: basic texts, description, decisions, members; English: description.)

<http://www.arbitrage.be>

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Constitutional Court

(Bosnian, Croatian, Serbian, English: basic texts, description, members, decisions)

<http://www.ccbh.ba>

Bulgaria

Constitutional Court

(English, French, German, Bulgarian: basic texts, description, decisions)

<http://www.constcourt.bg>

Canada

Supreme Court

(English, French: description, press releases, decisions, basic texts - Act, library catalogue)

<http://www.scc-csc.gc.ca>

Croatia

Constitutional Court
(Croatian, English: basic texts, members)
<http://www.usud.hr>

Czech Republic

Constitutional Court
(Czech, English: description, members, basic texts, decisions - selection in English)
<http://www.concourt.cz>

Denmark

Supreme Court
(Danish: general information on the Danish judicial system comprising description of the Supreme Court)
<http://www.domstol.dk>

Estonia

Supreme Court
(Estonian, English, Russian: description, decisions - selection in English, members)
<http://www.nc.ee>

Finland

Supreme Court / Supreme Administrative Court
(Finnish, Swedish, English, French: Introduction and Annual Report)
<http://www.kho.fi>

France

Constitutional Council
(English, French, German, Italian: description, members; French: decisions)
<http://www.conseil-constitutionnel.fr>

Georgia

Constitutional Court
(Georgian, English: members, basic texts, decisions (site sometimes not available))
<http://www.constcourt.gov.ge>

Germany

Federal Constitutional Court
(German: description, press releases, decisions, members, library)
<http://www.bverfg.de>
<http://www.bundesverfassungsgericht.de>

Hungary

Constitutional Court
(Hungarian, German, English: description, members, decisions)
<http://www.mkab.hu>

Iceland

Supreme Court
(Icelandic; Description of Court in English)
<http://www.haestirettur.is>

Ireland

Supreme Court

(English: description, members)

<http://www.courts.ie/Home.nsf/LookupPageLink/Courts+Supre>

Israel

Supreme Court

(Mostly in Hebrew; English: description.)

<http://www.court.gov.il>

Italy

Constitutional Court

(Italian: decisions (1998-2000), basic texts)

<http://www.cortecostituzionale.it/>

<http://www.giurcost.org>

Japan

Supreme Court

(Japanese, English: overview of judicial system, members, decisions)

<http://courtdomino2.courts.go.jp/home.nsf/ehome?OpenPage>

Kazakstan

Constitutional Council

<http://www.constcouncil.kz/>

Korea, Republic

Constitutional Court

(English, Korean: description, basic texts, decisions, members)

<http://www.ccourt.go.kr/english/>

Latvia

Constitutional Court

(Latvian, English: introduction, members, basic texts, decisions)

<http://www.satv.tiesa.gov.lv>

Liechtenstein

State Court

(German, English: description, composition, basic texts, bibliography)

<http://www.stgh.li>

Lithuania

Constitutional Court

(Lithuanian, English: description, decisions, basic texts)

<http://www.lrkt.lt>

Mexico

Supreme Court

(Spanish: introduction, description, composition, decisions)

<http://www.scjn.gob.mx/default.asp>

Moldova

Constitutional Court

(English, French, Romanian, Russian: description, members, basic texts; Romanian, Russian: decisions)

<http://www.constcourt.md>

Netherlands

Supreme Court

(Dutch: description, decisions)

<http://www.hogeraad.nl>

Norway

Supreme Court

(English: description, history, members, summaries of decisions; Norwegian: description, history, members, basic texts, decisions)

<http://www.hoyesterett.no/1394.asp/>

Poland

Constitutional Tribunal

(Polish, English: description, members, decisions, basic texts, links to other related sites)

<http://www.trybunal.gov.pl/eng/index.htm>

<http://www.trybunal.gov.pl/summaries>

Portugal

Constitutional Court

(Portuguese: description, members, decisions, basic texts)

<http://www.tribunalconstitucional.pt>

Romania

Constitutional Court

(English, French, Romanian: basic texts, description, members)

<http://www.ccr.ro>

Russian Federation

Constitutional Court

(Russian: description, members, decisions, basic texts; English, French, German: decisions, basic texts)

<http://ks.rfnet.ru>

Slovakia

Constitutional Court

(Slovak, English: description, members, decisions)

<http://www.concourt.sk/index.html>

Slovenia

Constitutional Court

(Slovenian, English: description, decisions, members)

<http://www.us-rs.si>

South Africa

Constitutional Court

(English: description, members, decisions, basic texts)

<http://www.constitutionalcourt.org.za>

<http://www.concourt.gov.za>

Spain

Constitutional Court

(Spanish: description, members, decisions, basic texts)

<http://www.tribunalconstitucional.es>

Switzerland

Federal Court

(French, German, Italian: description, members, decisions and court administration)

<http://www.bger.ch/index.cfm?language=french>

The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Constitutional Court

(Macedonian, English: Extracts of basic texts, description, members)

<http://www.usud.gov.mk>

Turkey

Constitutional Court

(Turkish, English: Basic texts, description; French, German: description)

<http://www.anayasa.gov.tr>

Ukraine

Constitutional Court

(Ukrainian)

<http://www.ccu.gov.ua>

United Kingdom

House of Lords/Privy Council

(English: description, members, decisions)

http://www.parliament.uk/about_lords/about_lords.cfm

<http://www.privacy-council.org.uk>

United States of America

Supreme Court

(English: Decisions (historic - present day))

<http://www.supremecourtus.gov>

<http://supct.law.cornell.edu/supct/>

Council of Europe

European Court of Human Rights

(English, French: decisions, members, basic texts - ECHR, statistics, press releases)

<http://www.echr.coe.int>

European Union

Court of Justice of the European Communities

(All 11 languages: introduction, press releases, decisions)

<http://europa.eu.int/cj/en/index.htm>

Organisation of American States

Inter-American Court of Human Rights

(English, French, Spanish, Portuguese: introduction, description, composition, decisions)

<http://www.corteidh.or.cr>